## Amendments to the Claims

1-14. (Cancelled).

15. (Currently Amended): A liquid crystal display device, comprising:

an alignment layer comprising constituent materials, the constituent materials

having a stoichiometric ratio adjusted by an amount of material, the amount determined to

provide a given pretilt angle; and

liquid crystal material in contact with the alignment layer.

- 16. (Original): The device as recited in claim 15, wherein the material includes  $SiC_x$  wherein x is adjusted to provide the stoichiometric relationship.
- 17. (Previously Presented): The device as recited in claim 15, wherein the material includes silicon oxynitride.
- 18. (Previously Presented): The device as recited in claim 15, wherein the material includes a material having Pi-electrons.
- 19. (Previously Presented): The device as recited in claim 15, wherein the alignment layer includes a tilted homeotropic alignment layer.
  - 20. (Cancelled).

21. (Previously Presented): A liquid crystal display device, comprising:
an alignment layer comprising constituent materials, the alignment layer having a
preexisting pretilt angle;

an amount of material for adjusting a stoichiometric ratio of the constituent materials of the alignment layer, wherein the amount is determined to provide a given pretilt angle of the alignment layer different than the preexisting pretilt angle of the alignment layer; and

liquid crystal material in contact with the alignment layer.

- 22. (New): The liquid crystal display device of claim 15, further comprising ions directed at the alignment layer provide uniformity of the pretilt angle.
- 23. (New): The liquid crystal display device of claim 21, further comprising ions directed at the alignment layer provide uniformity of the pretilt angle.
  - 24. (New): A liquid crystal display device, comprising:

an alignment layer comprising a first material which provides a homeotropic alignment;

a second material introduced in an amount determined to provide a given pretilt angle to the alignment layer, the second material providing a more homogeneous alignment than the first material; and

liquid crystal material in contact with the alignment layer.

25. (New): The liquid crystal display device of claim 23, further comprising ions directed at the alignment layer to control the uniformity of the pretilt angle.